

**Voluntary Registration
Of Family Day Homes -
Requirements for Providers**

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**Department of Social Services
Division of Licensing – Children’s Programs
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**PART I
INTRODUCTION**

22VAC40-180-10. Definitions.

The following words and terms, when used in this chapter, shall have the following meanings, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

"Adult" means any individual 18 years of age or older.

"Age appropriate" means suitable to the chronological age range and developmental characteristics of a specific group of children.

"Age groups" means the following:

"Infant" means children from birth to 16 months.

"Toddler" means children from 16 months to 31 months.

"Preschooler" means children from 31 months up to the age of eligibility to be enrolled in kindergarten or an equivalent program.

"School age" means children who are eligible to be enrolled in kindergarten or attend public school.

"Age of eligibility to attend public school" means five years of age or older by September 30.

"Care, protection and guidance" means responsibility assumed by a family day home provider for children receiving care in the home, whether they are related or unrelated to the provider.

"Certificate of registration" means a document issued by the commissioner to a family day provider, acknowledging that the provider has been certified by the contracting organization or the department and has met the Requirements for Voluntary Registration of Family Day Homes - Requirements for Providers. (22 VAC 40-180).

"Child" means any individual under 18 years of age.

"Commissioner" means the Commissioner of Social Services.

22VAC40-180-10. Definitions.

"Commissioner's designee" means a designated individual who or a division within the Department of Social Services that is delegated to act on the commissioner's behalf in one or more specific responsibilities.

"Contracting organization" means the agency which has contracted with the Department of Social Services to administer the voluntary registration program for family day homes.

"Denial of a certificate of registration" means a refusal by the commissioner to issue an initial certificate of registration.

"Department" means the Virginia Department of Social Services.

"Department's representative" means an employee or designee of the Virginia Department of Social Services acting as the authorized agent of the commissioner.

"Evaluate" or "evaluation" means the review of a family day provider by a contracting organization upon receipt of an application for a certificate of registration to verify that the applicant meets the Requirements for Providers.

"Family day home" means a child day program offered in the residence of the provider or the home of any of the children in care for one through 12 children under the age of 13, exclusive of the provider's own children and any children who reside in the home, when at least one child receives care for compensation. A family day home serving five through 12 children, exclusive of the provider's own children and any children who reside in the home, shall be licensed. A family day home caring for more than four children under the age of two, including the provider's own children and any children who reside in the home, shall be licensed or voluntarily registered. A family day home where the children in care are all related to the provider by blood or marriage shall not be required to be licensed.

"Family day provider applicant" or "provider applicant" means a person 18 years of age or older who has applied for a certificate of registration.

"Monitor" or "monitoring visit" means to visit a registered family day provider and to review the provider's compliance with the applicable requirements described in the Requirements for Providers.

"Parent" means a biological, foster or adoptive parent, legal guardian, or any person with responsibility for, or custody of, a child enrolled or in the process of being enrolled in a family day home.

22VAC40-180-10. Definitions.

"Physician" means a person licensed to practice medicine.

"Provider" or "registered family day provider" means a person who has received an initial or renewed certificate of registration issued by the commissioner. This provider has primary responsibility for providing care, protection, supervision, and guidance to the children in the registered home.

"Provider assistant" means a person 14 years of age or older who has been designated by the family day provider and approved by the contracting organization to assist the provider in the care, protection, supervision, and guidance of children in the home.

"Refusal to renew a certificate of registration" means the nonissuance of a certificate of registration by the commissioner after the expiration of the existing certificate of registration.

"Registration fee" means the payment to a contracting organization by a provider or applicant upon filing an application for a certificate of registration.

"Registered family day home" means any family day home which has met the standards for voluntary registration for such homes pursuant to regulations promulgated by the State Board of Social Services and which has obtained a certificate of registration from the commissioner.

"Renewal of a certificate of registration" means the issuance of a certificate of registration by the commissioner after the expiration of the existing certificate of registration.

"Requirements for Providers" means the procedures and general information set forth for providers operating family day homes who voluntarily register. This includes staffing requirements and a self-administered health and safety checklist.

"Revocation of a certificate of registration" means the removal of a provider's current certificate of registration by the commissioner for failure to comply with the applicable Requirements for Providers.

"Substitute provider" means a provider who meets the Requirements for Providers and who is readily available to provide substitute child care in a registered provider's home or in the substitute provider's home.

"USDA" means U.S. Department of Agriculture.

22VAC40-180-20. (Repealed.)

**PART II
PROVIDER REGISTRATION AND GENERAL PROCEDURES**

22VAC40-180-30. Provider eligibility.

- A. A family day provider and substitute provider shall be 18 years of age or older.
- B. A family day assistant shall be 14 years of age or older.
- C. A family day provider, assistant or assistants and substitute provider shall be able to read, write, understand and carry out the responsibilities in the Requirements for Providers.
- D. A family day provider and substitute provider shall live in a county, city, or town that does not have a local ordinance for the regulation or licensure of family day homes.
- E. A family day provider that is voluntarily registered pursuant to § 63.2-1704 of the Code of Virginia shall not be required by law to be licensed. Family day homes serving five through 12 children younger than the age of 13 years, exclusive of the provider's own children and any children who reside in the home, shall be licensed.

22VAC40-180-40. Application for registration.

- A. A family day provider applicant for a certificate of registration shall submit to the contracting organization a completed application form, which shall include, but not be limited to:
 - 1. The health and safety checklist and statements of assurance as noted in Part III (22VAC 40-180-120 et seq.);
 - 2. A tuberculosis test report as noted in subsection C of this section;
 - 3. A criminal records check and Child Protective Services Central Registry Clearance as indicated in subsection D of this section;
 - 4. A sworn disclosure statement as noted in subsection D of this section; and
 - 5. General information as noted in subsection B of this section.

22VAC40-180-40. Application for registration.

B. The provider shall also indicate a preference as to whether:

1. The provider applicant is interested in participating in the USDA food program (if the registrant is not currently participating);
2. The provider applicant is willing and able to serve as a substitute provider (after the primary provider obtains consent from parents of enrolled children) and is interested in being included on the substitute provider list maintained by the contracting organization.

C. Health information shall be submitted on the family day provider applicant, assistant or assistants and substitute providers, if any, and any other adult household member who comes in contact with children or handles food served to children. The applicant shall return the completed application form along with a tuberculosis (TB) form which provides written proof of the results of a tuberculosis examination for the applicant, the provider assistant, if any, and all other persons who care for children in the family day home as follows:

1. Initial tuberculosis examination and report.
 - a. Within 90 days before the date of initial application for registration or within 30 days before employment or having contact with children in a registered home, each individual shall obtain a tuberculin skin test indicating the absence of tuberculosis in a communicable form;
 - b. Each individual shall submit a statement that he is free of tuberculosis in a communicable form, including the results of the test;
 - c. The statement shall be signed by a physician, the physician's designee, or an official of a local health department; and
 - d. The statement shall be filed in the individual's record maintained at the family day home.

EXCEPTION: An individual may delay obtaining the tuberculosis test if a statement from a physician is provided that indicates the test is not advisable for specific health reasons. This statement shall include an estimated date for when the test can be safely administered. The individual shall obtain the test no later than 30 days after this date.

22VAC40-180-40. Application for registration.

2. Subsequent evaluations.

a. An individual who had a significant (positive) reaction to a tuberculin skin test and whose physician certifies the absence of communicable tuberculosis shall obtain chest x-rays on an annual basis for the following two years.

(1) The individual shall submit statements documenting the chest x-rays and certifying freedom from tuberculosis in a communicable form;

(2) The statements shall be signed by a licensed physician, the physician's designee, or an official of a local health department;

(3) The statements shall be filed in the individual's record maintained at the family day home; and

(4) Following the two-year period during which chest x-rays are required annually, additional screening shall be obtained every two years.

b. An individual who had a nonsignificant (negative) reaction to an initial tuberculin skin test shall obtain additional screening every two years thereafter.

c. Any individual who comes in contact with a known case of tuberculosis or who develops chronic respiratory symptoms shall, within 30 days of exposure or development, receive an evaluation in accordance with subdivision C 1 of this section.

3. At the request of the contracting organization or the Department of Social Services, a report of examination by a physician shall be obtained when there is an indication that the safety of children in care may be jeopardized by the physical or mental health of a specific individual.

D. Information certifying that those in contact with children do not have a criminal background shall be submitted. Attachments will include:

1. A criminal records check, as specified in §§ [63.2-1720](#) and [63.2-1721](#) of the Code of Virginia, conducted no more than 90 days before the date of initial application and no more than 90 days before the date of application for renewal, for the provider applicant, the provider assistant, and the substitute provider, if any, and any adults residing in the home;

22VAC40-180-40. Application for registration.

2. A Child Protective Services (CPS) Central Registry Clearance conducted no more than 90 days before the date of initial application and no more than 90 days before the date of application for renewal, for the provider applicant, the provider assistant, and the substitute provider, if any, and any adults residing in the home; and
3. A sworn disclosure statement for the provider applicant, the provider assistant, and the substitute provider, if any, and any adults residing in the home.

22VAC40-180-50. Registration fees.

- A. At the time an application for a certificate of registration is submitted to the contracting organization, the provider applicant shall pay a nonrefundable registration fee not to exceed \$50 for a two-year period. The fee shall be paid in the form of a check or money order made payable to the contracting organization. (This does not include the fee for the criminal records check, CPS Central Registry Clearance or the tuberculosis test.)
- B. An additional fee shall not be required if a minor change in the information collected, e.g., change in name, occurs before the expiration date of the current certificate of registration or if the provider requires a duplicate copy of the certificate of registration due to loss or destruction of the original.
- C. An additional fee shall only be charged if a second home visit is required because:
 1. The provider changes location (not to exceed \$50);
 2. The original certificate of registration was revoked (not to exceed \$50); or
 3. The provider's completion of a corrective action plan needs to be verified (not to exceed \$10).

22VAC40-180-60. Issuance of a certificate of registration.

- A. After the provider applicant has satisfactorily met the requirements for voluntary registration, the contracting organization shall certify the provider applicant as eligible for registration to the commissioner and recommend the issuance of a certificate of registration.

22VAC40-180-60. Issuance of a certificate of registration.

- B. The commissioner shall issue the certificate of registration, which shall not be transferable, to a specific provider at a specific location.
- C. If it is necessary to change any identifying information (name and phone) noted on the certificate of registration prior to the end of the two-year registration period, the provider shall advise the contracting organization no later than 14 calendar days after the change.
- D. If the provider changes location prior to the end of the two-year registration period, the provider shall permit and participate in a second home visit and an evaluation of the new residence within 30 days of occupying the residence.
- E. The provider shall not claim in advertising or in any written or verbal announcement to be registered with the Commonwealth of Virginia unless a certificate of registration is currently in effect.
- F. A provider who has been denied a certificate of registration or who has had a certificate of registration revoked or refused renewal by the commissioner shall not be eligible for issuance of a certificate of registration until six months after the date of such action, unless the waiting period is waived by the commissioner.

22VAC40-180-70. Renewal of a certificate of registration.

- A. The certificate of registration shall be subject to renewal upon expiration.
- B. No later than 45 days before the expiration of the current certificate of registration, the provider shall submit to the contracting organization a completed renewal application form which shall include, but not limited to, the required information specified in 22VAC40-180-40.

22VAC40-180-80. Denials, revocations, refusals to renew and provider appeals procedures.

- A. A provider's certificate of registration may be denied, revoked, or refused renewal by the commissioner for cause including, but not limited to:
 - 1. Failure to comply with adult-child ratios, staffing requirements, or other standards set forth in the Requirements for Providers;

22VAC40-180-80. Denials, revocations, refusals to renew and provider appeals procedures.

2. Use of fraud in obtaining a certificate of registration or in the subsequent operations of the family day home;
 3. Any conduct or activity which adversely affects or presents a serious hazard to the health, safety, and general well-being of an enrolled child, or which otherwise demonstrates unfitness by a provider to operate a family day care home;
 4. Refusal to furnish the contracting organization or the department with records;
 5. Refusal to permit immediate admission to the family day home to the parent of an enrolled child who is present in the home or to an authorized representative of the contracting organization or department when any enrolled child is present; or
 6. Documentation maintained by a contracting organization or the department that a certificate of registration has been denied, revoked, or refused renewal by the commissioner to the provider during the six months prior to the date an application is resubmitted for a certificate of registration.
- B. When a provider is found to be in violation of any of the provisions of subsection A of this section, the contracting organization shall notify the provider of the violation or violations first orally and then in writing, and, when appropriate, shall afford the provider an opportunity to abate the violation or violations within a timeframe agreed upon by the contracting organization and the provider. The provider shall immediately abate the violation or violations in situations where children are at risk of abuse or neglect or serious harm or injury.
- C. If the provider fails to abate the violation or violations within the agreed upon timeframe or commits a subsequent violation, the contracting organization may recommend to the commissioner that the certificate of registration be denied, revoked, or refused renewal. A statement referencing the standard or standards violated shall be included with the recommendation.
- D. Upon notification of the contracting organization's intent to recommend that a certificate of registration be denied, revoked, or refused renewal, a provider may request a review in writing by the contracting organization's review committee within 15 calendar days after receipt of notification.
- E. The contracting organization shall submit its recommendation of the provider's eligibility for issuance of a certificate of registration to the commissioner's designee.

22VAC40-180-80. Denials, revocations, refusals to renew and provider appeals procedures.

If a certificate of registration is denied, revoked or refused renewal by the commissioner's designee, the provider may appeal the decision in accordance with the Administrative Process Act (§ [2.2-4000](#) et seq. of the Code of Virginia) and may request a hearing in writing within 15 calendar days after receipt of notification of the decision.

- F. After the hearing, the commissioner shall issue the final order, which may be appealed in accordance with the Administrative Process Act.
- G. A provider whose certificate of registration is revoked or refused renewal shall notify the parent or parents of each child enrolled within 10 calendar days after receipt of notification of such action.

22VAC40-180-90. Provider reporting requirements.

- A. The provider shall verbally notify the local department of social services or call the toll free number for the Child Protective Services Unit (1-800-552-7096) immediately whenever there is reason to suspect that a child has been or is being subjected to any kind of child abuse or neglect by any person.
- B. The provider shall report the following incidents to the contracting organization as soon as possible but no later than the beginning of the contracting organization's next working day:
 - 1. A lost or missing child when it was necessary to seek assistance from local emergency or police personnel;
 - 2. Any injury that occurs while in the provider's care that results in the admission of a child to a hospital;
 - 3. The death of a child while in the provider's care;
 - 4. Any damage to the provider's home that affects the provider's compliance with the Requirements for Providers;
 - 5. Any occurrence of a reportable disease, as specified in the list of reportable diseases provided by the contracting organization;
 - 6. The termination of all family day care services by the provider; or

22VAC40-180-90. Provider reporting requirements.

7. The provider's decision to surrender the certificate of registration in accordance with the Requirements of the Voluntary Registration Program.

22VAC40-180-100. Provider record requirements.

- A. The provider's records shall be open for inspection by authorized representatives of the contracting organizations and the department.
- B. The provider shall maintain on file a signed statement from each parent, affirming receipt of the information to parents statement.
- C. The provider shall maintain an individual record for each child enrolled in care. This record shall include:
 1. The child's full name (including nicknames, if any), address and birth date;
 2. Name, address and telephone number of each parent or other responsible person or persons;
 3. Name, address and telephone number of each parent's place of employment and his or her work hours;
 4. Name, address and telephone number of one or more persons designated by the parent or parents to be called in case of emergency when a parent cannot be reached during the hours the child is in care;
 5. Name, address and telephone number of the child's physician;
 6. Any known or suspected allergies and any chronic or recurrent diseases or disabilities;
 7. The child's allergies to medication or drugs, if applicable, and directions for providing medicines to the child;
 8. The name of the parent's hospitalization plan and number or medical assistance plan, if applicable;
 9. The parent's signed authorization for the child's emergency medical treatment and written consent for giving of medications to the child;

22VAC40-180-100. Provider record requirements.

10. The child's date of enrollment in and date of withdrawal from the family day home, when applicable;
 11. Results of the health examination and up-to-date immunization records of each child unless there is record of a medical or religious exemption;
 12. Names of persons authorized to visit or call for the child, as well as those who are not to visit or call for the child;
 13. A record of any accidents and injuries sustained by a child;
 14. The parent's signed authorization to use a substitute provider and his or her name, address, and phone number;
 15. The parent's signed authorization to transport children and to take trips out of the immediate community;
 16. Any written agreement made between the family day provider and the natural parent, guardian, or other responsible person for each child in care. The agreement may cover hours of care per day, week, or month; cost of care per day, week, or month; frequency and amount of payment per day, week, or month; and any special services to be provided by either party to the agreement.
- D. The emergency contact information listed in subdivisions C 2 through C 5 of this section shall be made available to a physician, hospital or emergency care unit in the event of a child's illness or injury.
- E. Whenever the provider leaves the home with the child or children, the provider shall have the emergency contact information and medical information required by subdivisions C 1 through C 9 of this section in the caregiver's possession.
- F. The family day provider shall not disclose or permit the use of information pertaining to an individual child or family unless the parent or parents or guardian or guardians of the child has granted written permission to do so, except in the course of performance of official duties and to employees or representatives of the contracting organization or the department.

22VAC40-180-110. Staffing requirements.

- A. The provider shall ensure that the total number of children receiving care at any one time does not exceed four, which is the maximum capacity allowed by law (§ [63.2-1704](#) of the Code of Virginia) for family day homes that may apply for voluntary registration.
- B. The following adult-to-child ratios shall be maintained for children receiving care until October 31, 1993. (NOTE: The adult-to-child ratios for voluntary registration shall be same as those for licensed day homes effective November 1, 1993.)
1. One adult may care for nine children at any one time, within the limitations that follow. This includes provider by blood or marriage the provider's own children and any children who reside in the home.
 - a. Of the nine children, no more than six shall be under school age without an assistant;
 - b. Of the children under school age, no more than five shall be under 31 months (2 ½ years of age or younger) even when an assistant is present;
 - c. Of the children under 31 months, no more than three shall be under 16 months without an assistant.
 2. School age children who are 10 years of age and older shall not count in determining the ratio of adults to children for staffing purposes.

NOTE: See attachment, STAFFING REQUIREMENTS (Staff-Child Ratios and Point System) for information regarding the point system as used in licensed family day homes.

**PART III
HEALTH AND SAFETY CHECKLIST**

22VAC40-180-120. Health and safety checklist criteria.

- A. A health and safety checklist shall be completed by providers who apply for voluntary registration. The checklist serves as both a self-review tool for providers and an initial and renewal evaluation method for the contracting organization. Items included on the checklist are those which address the basic health and safety needs of children in care in family day homes.

22VAC40-180-120. Health and safety checklist criteria.

- B. The provider shall review and complete the checklist before being certified as eligible for issuance of a certificate of registration.
- C. If the provider does not meet the criteria on the health and safety checklist at the time of the initial evaluation or monitoring visit, a corrective action plan shall be completed. This will briefly describe the standard not met, the action to be taken to meet it, the date by which it shall be completed and the signature of the provider.
- D. The home shall have indoor running water and an indoor bathroom equipped with a flush toilet and a sink with running water.
- E. If the provider does not have a working telephone, the caregiver shall demonstrate that one is quickly and easily accessible in case of an emergency.

FORMS (22VAC40-180)

Voluntary Registration Health and Safety Checklist. 032-05-0048-02-eng (rev. 6/2016)

Voluntary Registration Provider Application Form, 032-05-0210-05-eng (rev. 6/2016)

This page is supplemental only and is provided as a guide to help providers meet the requirements of 22VAC40-180-110 B. The information below is also included on the health and safety checklist.

From *Standards for Licensed Family Day Homes 22 VAC40-111*

22 VAC 40-111-570. Determining need for additional caregiver.

- A. The provider shall ensure that a caregiver does not exceed 16 points by using the following point system to determine if an additional caregiver is needed:**
- 1. Children from birth through 15 months of age count as four points each;**
 - 2. Children from 16 months through 23 months of age count as three points each;**
 - 3. Children from two through four years of age count as two points each;**
 - 4. Children from five years through nine years of age count as one point each; and**
 - 5. Children who are 10 years of age and older count as zero points.**

Interpretation of § 570 A: No caregiver may exceed 16 points at any time children are in care – indoors, outdoors, on field trips, or during transportation. The point count changes to one point when a child turns 5, not when they become eligible to attend public school.

- B. A caregiver's own children and resident children under eight years of age count in point maximums.**

Interpretation of § 570 B: A child younger than 8 years of age who is a caregiver's own child or who resides in the family day home is assigned points and counted in determining the need for an additional caregiver.

A child 8 years of age and older who is a caregiver's own child or who resides in the family day home is not assigned points or counted in determining the need for an additional caregiver.